

# B&R PVI Interface

## B&R PVI Interface (Bernecker & Rainer Process Visualisation Interface)

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### Popis protokolu

Protokol B&R PVI Interface slúži na komunikáciu s PLC B&R pomocou rozhrania PVI od firmy Bernecker & Rainer. Podporená je nasledovná fukncionalita:

- ľatie aj zápis meraných bodov,
- ľatie a zápis jednoduchých typov (i8, i16, i32, i64, u8, u16, u32, u64, boolean, string, wstring, time, dt, date, tod),
- práca s položkami (ktoré sú jednoduchých typov) štruktúrovaných premenných,
- ľatie polí do štruktúrovaných meraných body s nakonfigurovaným [cieovým stpcem](#) štruktúry.

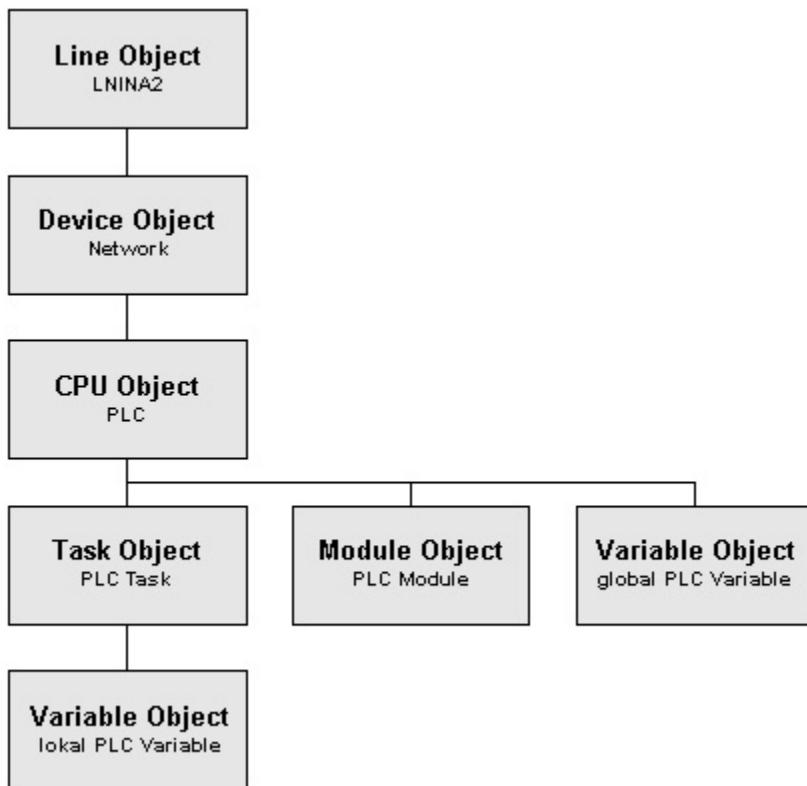
Zatia nie je podporená práca s dátovým typom "data".

Komunikácia bola testovaná voi virtuálnemu aj fyzickému B&R PLC s PVI verziami:

- Automation Net PVI V4.0
- Automation Net PVI V4.2
- Automation Net PVI V4.3
- Automation Net PVI V4.7

### Hierarchia objektov PVI

B&R PVI definuje nasledovnú hierarchiu objektov pre linku INA2000, ktorá sa používa na komunikáciu s riadiacimi jednotkami B&R SG3, SGC a SG4 prostredníctvom protokolu INA2000 (Industrial Network Architecture).



Objekty typu *Line* a *Device* sú konfigurované v protokolových parametrov komunikanej linky D2000.

Objekty typu *Station*, *CPU*, *Module* a *Task* sú konfigurované v protokolových parametrov komunikanej stanice D2000.

Objekty typu *Variable* sú konfigurované ako merané body D2000.

## Konfigurácia komunikanej linky

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- Kategória linky: API

### Parametre protokolu linky

Pre protokol "B&R PVI Interface" je možné konfigurova nasledovné globálne parametre protokolu linky:

| Názov                  | Popis   | Jednotka | Náhradná hodnota |
|------------------------|---|----------|------------------|
| --- PVI Parameters --- |   |          |                  |
| Communication timeout  | Parameter pre funkciu PvIXInitialize ( inicializácia PVI rozhrania). asový limit komunikácie pre komunikáciu klient/server (aplikácia / PVI Manager) v sekundách. Hodnota zadaná v tomto parametre slúži ako predvolené nastavenie inicializaného parametra COMT. Ak nie je požadované žiadne prednastavenie, mala by sa zada predvolená hodnota 0. | sec      | 0                |
| Retry time             | Parameter pre funkciu PvIXInitialize ( inicializácia PVI rozhrania). as opakovania pre užívateské správy PVICOM v sekundách. Hodnota zadaná v tomto argumente funkcie slúži ako predvolené nastavenie inicializaného parametra RETR. Ak nie je požadované žiadne prednastavenie, mala by sa zada predvolená hodnota 0.                              | sec      | 0                |

|                                 |  |  |        |            |
|---------------------------------|--|--|--------|------------|
| Initialization parameter string | Parameter pre funkciu PviXInitialize ( inicializácia PVI rozhrania). Reazec s inicializanými parametrami. Poda dokumentácie PVI sú podporené tieto parametre:  |  |        |            |
|                                 | <b>Parameter</b>   | <b>Description</b>   |        |            |
|                                 | COMT   | Communication timeout for the client/server (application/PVI Manager) communication in seconds<br>The timeout also defines the time for the life sign monitor. An additional period is needed to detect a disruption in the client/server connection. To determine the total time where a communication disruption would be detected (at the latest), the timeout value specified here has to be doubled. If the timeout is 5, then an interruption in the connection can be detected as early as 5 seconds and as late as 10 seconds. Connection interrupts are not recognized as such by the PVICOM interface if they occur within the timeout period. Data transfer simply continues once the connection is reestablished. Often used values are 3 - 10 seconds for local communication and 5 - 30 seconds for remote communication.<br>Value: 1 - 3600, = 0 ... Default value of 30 s used.<br>The value specified in the function argument "Timeout" serves as a presetting for this parameter. |        |            |
|                                 | RETR   | Retry time for PVICOM user messages in seconds.<br>The default setting ("RetryTime=0") should normally be used for this parameter. See the User Message Operations section for more information about this parameter.<br>Value: 1 - 3600, <= 0 ... no repetition.<br>The value specified in the function argument "RetryTime" serves as a presetting for this parameter.   |        |            |
|                                 | LM   | Limit on user messages. Default: "LM=1".<br>PVICOM applications basically do not need to change the default setting of this parameter. However, if an application is able to respond quickly to PVICOM user messages, then a higher limit value ("LM=100", "LM=500") can speed up user message execution. See the User Message Operations section for more information about this parameter.<br>Value: 1 - 65535, <= 0 -> No limiting.   |        |            |
|                                 | PT   | Process timeout in seconds. Default: "PT=0".<br>This timeout can be used to monitor the time between requests and responses. This parameter is only intended for PVICOM applications that carry out particular tasks. Standard applications do not need to be monitored and should use the default setting (no timeout monitoring).<br>Value: 1 - 3600, <= 0 -> No timeout monitoring  |        |            |
|                                 | IP   | TCP/IP address or hostname.<br>If the IP initialization parameter is specified, then the Remote communication type is used for PVICOM communication. Either the TCP/IP address (e.g. "IP=10.43.50.62") or the hostname ("IP=SystemPC1") of the server (PVI Manager) is specified with this parameter. If the hostname is given, then the IP address assigned to the name is determined by the system   |        |            |
|                                 | PN   | TCP/IP port number. Default: "PN=20000".<br>This parameter is only required in conjunction with the IP parameter. The port number assigned to the PVI Manager needs to be specified here (PVI Manager Properties).<br>Value: 1024 - 32767.   |        |            |
|                                 | AS   | Auto-Start (only for the local communication type).<br>1 ... PVI Manager is started (default).<br>0 ... PVI Manager is not started automatically and must be started already when the function is called.<br>More information about the startup procedure can be found in the PVI Manager section.   |        |            |
| Line object definition          | Parameter ObjectDescriptor pre funkciu PviXCreate pri vytváraní objektu <i>Line</i> . Parameter udáva popis linky. Prednastavená hodnota CD=LlnIna2 vytvorí linku INA2000, ktorá sa používa na komunikáciu s riadiacimi jednotkami B&R SG3, SGC a SG4 prostredníctvom protokolu INA2000 (Industrial Network Architecture).   |  | -      | CD=LlnIna2 |
| Device object definition        | Parameter ObjectDescriptor pre funkciu PviXCreate pri vytváraní objektu <i>Device</i> . Parameter udáva popis zariadenia. Prednastavená hodnota CD="/IF=tcpip /SA=1" vytvorí spojenie s použitím TCP/IP (UDP), zdrojová adresa (adresa D2000 KOM-u) bude 1. Dokumentácia PVI popisuje parametre pre jednotlivé typy zariadení (Serial, Ethernet UDP, Modem, CAN device, Profibus FDL device).  |  | sec    | 30         |
| --- Other Parameters ---        |  |  |        |            |
| Browse tasks                    | Parameter ovplyvňuje rozsah browsovania využívaného pri konfigurácii meraných bodov. Ak je parameter nastavený na hodnotu YES, tak pri browsovaní meraných bodov budú prehadávané globálne premenné, všetky objekty typu Task definované v rámci CPU, ako aj všetky lokálne premenné definované vo všetkých taskoch. Ak je parameter nastavený na hodnotu NO, sú prehadávané globálne premenné a lokálne premenné tasku definovaného parametrom protokolu <b>Task object definition</b> . Poznámka: táto funkčnosť je vypnutá, pretože na stanici má zmysel nakonfigurova iba globálne premenné a lokálne premenné tasku definovaného parametrom protokolu <b>Task object definition</b> . Lokálne premenné iných taskov nebudú funkň. |  | YES/NO | NO         |
| Inactivity timeout              | Ak je hodnota parametra nenuľová, tak v rámci periodického itania hodnôt v rámci stanice sa kontroluje, i za posledných "Inactivity timeout" sekund bola prijatá niejaká hodnota ubovolnou stanicu na linke. Ak nie, bude spojenie s PVI Managerom rozpojené a znova nadviazané.<br><b>Pozn:</b> parameter sa dá použiť na zrychlenie detektie komunikaných problémov. Pokiaľ chodia hodnoty meraných bodov zriedkavo, odporúčame vytvoriť výstupný meraný bod, do ktorého bude každých niekoko sekúnd zapisovaná hodnota.   |  | sec    | 0          |

|                           |  |        |     |
|---------------------------|--|--------|-----|
| Cleanup command           | Parameter umožuje spustenie dávkového súboru pri (re)štarte komunikácie. Tento dávkový súbor môže napr. reštartova proces PVI Manager (PviMan.exe) - napr. pomocou utility pskill.exe alebo pomocou Windows utility "sc", ak je PVI Manager spustený ako servis. Reštartovanie pomáha, ak sa napríklad PVI Manager dostane do stavu "Locked".<br>V názve dávkového súboru môže by použitá symbolická konštantă <b>#APPDIR#</b> , ktorá udáva aplikaný adresár, napr. <b>#APPDIR#\cleanup.bat</b> | -      | -   |
| Cleanup timeout           | as v sekundách, do ktorého musí dávkový súbor zadaný parametrom <b>Cleanup command</b> skoni. Po uplynutí tohto timeoutu bude dávkový súbor ukončený.  | sec    | 10  |
| Post create delay         | Oneskorenie po vytvorení každého objektu. Tento parameter slúži na spomalenie nábehu komunikácie kvôli ladeniu a diagnostike.  | sec    | 0,0 |
| Asynchronous write/create | Parameter uručuje spôsob komunikácie s PVI Managerom pri vytváraní objektov a pri zápisе hodnôt. Odporúčaný je asynchronný spôsob, synchronný je implementovaný iba kvôli ladeniu a diagnostike. Synchronný spôsob práce je navýše nepodporeny PVI Managerom z viacerých threadov, preto ho je možné použiť iba pri jednej linke B&R.  | YES/NO | YES |
| Value Debug               | Zapnutie výpisu ľitaných a zapisovaných hodnôt a názvov meraných bodov.  | YES/NO | NO  |
| Full Debug                | Výpis dodatkových ladiacich informácií o komunikácii na linke.   | YES/NO | NO  |

## Konfigurácia komunikanej stanice

- Komunikačná stanica zodpovedá zariadeniu, s ktorým KOM proces komunikuje. Na úrovni parametrov protokolu stanice sa špecifikujú objekty typu *Station*, *CPU*, *Module*, a *Task*.
- Komunikačný protokol "**B&R PVI Interface**".

## Parametre protokolu stanice

| Parameter                 | Popis   | Jednotka | Náhradná hodnota |
|---------------------------|---|----------|------------------|
| Station object definition | Definícia objektu typu <i>Station</i> . Pre linku typu INA2000 nie je nutné konfigurova (parameter má využitie na linkách typu NET2000, DCAN, MODBUS a SNMP). | -        | -                |

| CPU object definition    | <p>Definícia objektu typu <i>CPU</i>. Prednastavená hodnota <i>CD</i>="/DAIP=127.0.0.1 /REPO=11160 /RT=1000" vytvára spojenie na lokálne bežiace (/DAIP=127.0.0.1) virtuálne PLC na porte 11160 (/REPO=11160), s timeoutom na odpove 1000 ms (/RT=1000). Poda dokumentácie PVI existujú tieto použiténé parametre pre UDP komunikáciu:</p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Parameter</th><th>Values</th><th>Setting</th><th>Description</th></tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>/DA</td><td>1-255</td><td>7</td><td>Station number of the target station.<br/>Automatic identification of the target station from the station number. The station number must be unique within the INA2000 network. The highest station number is 99 for SG3 and SGC with AR Version &lt; 2.00, or 255 for SG4 and SGC with AR Version &gt;= 2.00.<br/>Example: "/DA=56".</td></tr> <tr> <td>/DAIP</td><td>IP address, Host name</td><td>None</td><td>The IP address of the target station.<br/>Manual identification of the target station from the IP address or identification from the hostname (DNS, only possible for SG4).<br/>Examples: "/DAIP=68.10.10.27" ... IP address, "/DAIP=CP340s" ... Hostname.<br/><br/>Specifying the parameter /DA depends on whether the parameter /DAIP is specified:<br/>If the parameter /DAIP is not specified, then the parameter /DA must always be specified.<br/>If the parameter /DAIP is specified as an IP address, the parameter /DA is optional. If /DA is specified, however, the defined station number must be correct. If the /DAIP parameter is specified as a hostname, the /DA parameter is ignored.</td></tr> <tr> <td>/RT</td><td>0 - 65535</td><td>275</td><td>Response timeout in ms.<br/>If a response to a sent frame is not received with this time, then the frame is transferred again. After the third retry, the connection is deemed canceled. The time in which an interrupted connection is detected is a result of ResponseTimeout * 4.<br/>Setting /RT=0 uses the INA2000 default value (275 ms).<br/>Example: "/RT=400".<br/><br/>Recommended values:<br/><table border="1"><tr><td>20<br/>-<br/>250</td><td>... For simple point-point connections, or connections via a local network with pure variable communication on SG4 controllers with sufficient idle time, with AR 3.00 and higher.</td></tr><tr><td>250<br/>-<br/>500</td><td>... For connections via a local network with pure variable communication to any target systems / AR versions.</td></tr><tr><td>500<br/>-<br/>750</td><td>... For connections via a local network with PLC services running (e.g. Automation Studio project transfer).</td></tr><tr><td>750<br/>-<br/>1500</td><td>... For connections via an in-house network.</td></tr><tr><td>150<br/>0 -<br/>5000</td><td>... For connections via Intranet/Internet.</td></tr></table></td></tr> <tr> <td>REPO</td><td>1025 - 32767</td><td>11159</td><td>IP port number of the target station.<br/>If the value is specified in Hexadecimal, then "0x" must be used to introduce the value (e.g. "/LOPO=0x2b97").<br/>The port number must match the setting on the target station (PLC).<br/>Example: "/REPO=11159".</td></tr> <tr> <td>/CKDA</td><td>0 / 1</td><td>1</td><td>Enables or disables the check to see if the target station number (parameter /DA) is unique.<br/>The parameter /CKDA is irrelevant if used together with the parameter /DAIP (check is always disabled).<br/>Example: "/CKDA=0" ... Checking is disabled.</td></tr> <tr> <td>/ANSL</td><td>0 / 1</td><td>*)</td><td>Turn on/off fast TCP download/upload via ANSL.<br/>Example: "/ANSL=0" ... Download/upload via ANSL is turned off.</td></tr> <tr> <td>/APN</td><td>1025 - 32767</td><td>11169</td><td>ANSL IP port number of the target station (peer station) for fast TCP download/upload.<br/>Example: "/APN=11169".</td></tr> </tbody> </table> | Parameter | Values  | Setting        | Description  | /DA             | 1-255   | 7               | Station number of the target station.<br>Automatic identification of the target station from the station number. The station number must be unique within the INA2000 network. The highest station number is 99 for SG3 and SGC with AR Version < 2.00, or 255 for SG4 and SGC with AR Version >= 2.00.<br>Example: "/DA=56". | /DAIP            | IP address, Host name                        | None               | The IP address of the target station.<br>Manual identification of the target station from the IP address or identification from the hostname (DNS, only possible for SG4).<br>Examples: "/DAIP=68.10.10.27" ... IP address, "/DAIP=CP340s" ... Hostname.<br><br>Specifying the parameter /DA depends on whether the parameter /DAIP is specified:<br>If the parameter /DAIP is not specified, then the parameter /DA must always be specified.<br>If the parameter /DAIP is specified as an IP address, the parameter /DA is optional. If /DA is specified, however, the defined station number must be correct. If the /DAIP parameter is specified as a hostname, the /DA parameter is ignored. | /RT | 0 - 65535 | 275 | Response timeout in ms.<br>If a response to a sent frame is not received with this time, then the frame is transferred again. After the third retry, the connection is deemed canceled. The time in which an interrupted connection is detected is a result of ResponseTimeout * 4.<br>Setting /RT=0 uses the INA2000 default value (275 ms).<br>Example: "/RT=400".<br><br>Recommended values:<br><table border="1"><tr><td>20<br/>-<br/>250</td><td>... For simple point-point connections, or connections via a local network with pure variable communication on SG4 controllers with sufficient idle time, with AR 3.00 and higher.</td></tr><tr><td>250<br/>-<br/>500</td><td>... For connections via a local network with pure variable communication to any target systems / AR versions.</td></tr><tr><td>500<br/>-<br/>750</td><td>... For connections via a local network with PLC services running (e.g. Automation Studio project transfer).</td></tr><tr><td>750<br/>-<br/>1500</td><td>... For connections via an in-house network.</td></tr><tr><td>150<br/>0 -<br/>5000</td><td>... For connections via Intranet/Internet.</td></tr></table> | 20<br>-<br>250 | ... For simple point-point connections, or connections via a local network with pure variable communication on SG4 controllers with sufficient idle time, with AR 3.00 and higher. | 250<br>-<br>500 | ... For connections via a local network with pure variable communication to any target systems / AR versions. | 500<br>-<br>750 | ... For connections via a local network with PLC services running (e.g. Automation Studio project transfer). | 750<br>-<br>1500 | ... For connections via an in-house network. | 150<br>0 -<br>5000 | ... For connections via Intranet/Internet. | REPO | 1025 - 32767 | 11159 | IP port number of the target station.<br>If the value is specified in Hexadecimal, then "0x" must be used to introduce the value (e.g. "/LOPO=0x2b97").<br>The port number must match the setting on the target station (PLC).<br>Example: "/REPO=11159". | /CKDA | 0 / 1 | 1 | Enables or disables the check to see if the target station number (parameter /DA) is unique.<br>The parameter /CKDA is irrelevant if used together with the parameter /DAIP (check is always disabled).<br>Example: "/CKDA=0" ... Checking is disabled. | /ANSL | 0 / 1 | *) | Turn on/off fast TCP download/upload via ANSL.<br>Example: "/ANSL=0" ... Download/upload via ANSL is turned off. | /APN | 1025 - 32767 | 11169 | ANSL IP port number of the target station (peer station) for fast TCP download/upload.<br>Example: "/APN=11169". | - | CD=<br>/DAIP=127.<br>0.0.1<br>/REPO=111<br>60<br>/RT=1000" |
|--------------------------|--|-----------|---|----------------|--|-----------------|---|-----------------|---|------------------|--|--------------------|---|-----|-----------|-----|---|----------------|--|-----------------|---|-----------------|--|------------------|--|--------------------|--|------|--------------|-------|---|-------|-------|---|---|-------|-------|----|--|------|--------------|-------|--|---|--|
| Parameter                | Values   | Setting   | Description   |                |  |                 |   |                 |   |                  |  |                    |   |     |           |     |   |                |  |                 |   |                 |  |                  |  |                    |  |      |              |       |   |       |       |   |   |       |       |    |  |      |              |       |  |   |  |
| /DA                      | 1-255  | 7         | Station number of the target station.<br>Automatic identification of the target station from the station number. The station number must be unique within the INA2000 network. The highest station number is 99 for SG3 and SGC with AR Version < 2.00, or 255 for SG4 and SGC with AR Version >= 2.00.<br>Example: "/DA=56".   |                |  |                 |   |                 |   |                  |  |                    |   |     |           |     |   |                |  |                 |   |                 |  |                  |  |                    |  |      |              |       |   |       |       |   |   |       |       |    |  |      |              |       |  |   |  |
| /DAIP                    | IP address, Host name  | None      | The IP address of the target station.<br>Manual identification of the target station from the IP address or identification from the hostname (DNS, only possible for SG4).<br>Examples: "/DAIP=68.10.10.27" ... IP address, "/DAIP=CP340s" ... Hostname.<br><br>Specifying the parameter /DA depends on whether the parameter /DAIP is specified:<br>If the parameter /DAIP is not specified, then the parameter /DA must always be specified.<br>If the parameter /DAIP is specified as an IP address, the parameter /DA is optional. If /DA is specified, however, the defined station number must be correct. If the /DAIP parameter is specified as a hostname, the /DA parameter is ignored.   |                |  |                 |   |                 |   |                  |  |                    |   |     |           |     |   |                |  |                 |   |                 |  |                  |  |                    |  |      |              |       |   |       |       |   |   |       |       |    |  |      |              |       |  |   |  |
| /RT                      | 0 - 65535  | 275       | Response timeout in ms.<br>If a response to a sent frame is not received with this time, then the frame is transferred again. After the third retry, the connection is deemed canceled. The time in which an interrupted connection is detected is a result of ResponseTimeout * 4.<br>Setting /RT=0 uses the INA2000 default value (275 ms).<br>Example: "/RT=400".<br><br>Recommended values:<br><table border="1"><tr><td>20<br/>-<br/>250</td><td>... For simple point-point connections, or connections via a local network with pure variable communication on SG4 controllers with sufficient idle time, with AR 3.00 and higher.</td></tr><tr><td>250<br/>-<br/>500</td><td>... For connections via a local network with pure variable communication to any target systems / AR versions.</td></tr><tr><td>500<br/>-<br/>750</td><td>... For connections via a local network with PLC services running (e.g. Automation Studio project transfer).</td></tr><tr><td>750<br/>-<br/>1500</td><td>... For connections via an in-house network.</td></tr><tr><td>150<br/>0 -<br/>5000</td><td>... For connections via Intranet/Internet.</td></tr></table> | 20<br>-<br>250 | ... For simple point-point connections, or connections via a local network with pure variable communication on SG4 controllers with sufficient idle time, with AR 3.00 and higher. | 250<br>-<br>500 | ... For connections via a local network with pure variable communication to any target systems / AR versions. | 500<br>-<br>750 | ... For connections via a local network with PLC services running (e.g. Automation Studio project transfer).  | 750<br>-<br>1500 | ... For connections via an in-house network. | 150<br>0 -<br>5000 | ... For connections via Intranet/Internet.  |     |           |     |   |                |  |                 |   |                 |  |                  |  |                    |  |      |              |       |   |       |       |   |   |       |       |    |  |      |              |       |  |   |  |
| 20<br>-<br>250           | ... For simple point-point connections, or connections via a local network with pure variable communication on SG4 controllers with sufficient idle time, with AR 3.00 and higher.   |           |   |                |  |                 |   |                 |   |                  |  |                    |   |     |           |     |   |                |  |                 |   |                 |  |                  |  |                    |  |      |              |       |   |       |       |   |   |       |       |    |  |      |              |       |  |   |  |
| 250<br>-<br>500          | ... For connections via a local network with pure variable communication to any target systems / AR versions.  |           |   |                |  |                 |   |                 |   |                  |  |                    |   |     |           |     |   |                |  |                 |   |                 |  |                  |  |                    |  |      |              |       |   |       |       |   |   |       |       |    |  |      |              |       |  |   |  |
| 500<br>-<br>750          | ... For connections via a local network with PLC services running (e.g. Automation Studio project transfer).   |           |   |                |  |                 |   |                 |   |                  |  |                    |   |     |           |     |   |                |  |                 |   |                 |  |                  |  |                    |  |      |              |       |   |       |       |   |   |       |       |    |  |      |              |       |  |   |  |
| 750<br>-<br>1500         | ... For connections via an in-house network.   |           |   |                |  |                 |   |                 |   |                  |  |                    |   |     |           |     |   |                |  |                 |   |                 |  |                  |  |                    |  |      |              |       |   |       |       |   |   |       |       |    |  |      |              |       |  |   |  |
| 150<br>0 -<br>5000       | ... For connections via Intranet/Internet.   |           |   |                |  |                 |   |                 |   |                  |  |                    |   |     |           |     |   |                |  |                 |   |                 |  |                  |  |                    |  |      |              |       |   |       |       |   |   |       |       |    |  |      |              |       |  |   |  |
| REPO                     | 1025 - 32767   | 11159     | IP port number of the target station.<br>If the value is specified in Hexadecimal, then "0x" must be used to introduce the value (e.g. "/LOPO=0x2b97").<br>The port number must match the setting on the target station (PLC).<br>Example: "/REPO=11159".   |                |  |                 |   |                 |   |                  |  |                    |   |     |           |     |   |                |  |                 |   |                 |  |                  |  |                    |  |      |              |       |   |       |       |   |   |       |       |    |  |      |              |       |  |   |  |
| /CKDA                    | 0 / 1  | 1         | Enables or disables the check to see if the target station number (parameter /DA) is unique.<br>The parameter /CKDA is irrelevant if used together with the parameter /DAIP (check is always disabled).<br>Example: "/CKDA=0" ... Checking is disabled.   |                |  |                 |   |                 |   |                  |  |                    |   |     |           |     |   |                |  |                 |   |                 |  |                  |  |                    |  |      |              |       |   |       |       |   |   |       |       |    |  |      |              |       |  |   |  |
| /ANSL                    | 0 / 1  | *)        | Turn on/off fast TCP download/upload via ANSL.<br>Example: "/ANSL=0" ... Download/upload via ANSL is turned off.  |                |  |                 |   |                 |   |                  |  |                    |   |     |           |     |   |                |  |                 |   |                 |  |                  |  |                    |  |      |              |       |   |       |       |   |   |       |       |    |  |      |              |       |  |   |  |
| /APN                     | 1025 - 32767   | 11169     | ANSL IP port number of the target station (peer station) for fast TCP download/upload.<br>Example: "/APN=11169".  |                |  |                 |   |                 |   |                  |  |                    |   |     |           |     |   |                |  |                 |   |                 |  |                  |  |                    |  |      |              |       |   |       |       |   |   |       |       |    |  |      |              |       |  |   |  |
| Module object definition | <p>Definícia objektu typu <i>Module</i>. Parameter umožuje vytvorenie spojenia na modul v rámci PLC.</p> <p>Syntax parametra CD:<br/>/RO=[&lt;Name of application module&gt;::]&lt;Module name&gt;<br/>alebo<br/>[&lt;Name of application module&gt;::]&lt;Module name&gt;</p> <p>Príklady:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• CD="/RO=Module1"</li> <li>• CD="/RO=Generator::Module1"</li> <li>• CD=Module2</li> <li>• CD=Generator::Module2</li> </ul>   | -         | -   |                |  |                 |   |                 |   |                  |  |                    |   |     |           |     |   |                |  |                 |   |                 |  |                  |  |                    |  |      |              |       |   |       |       |   |   |       |       |    |  |      |              |       |  |   |  |
| Task object definition   | Definícia objektu typu <i>Task</i> . Parameter umožnuje vytvorenie spojenia na task (program) v rámci PLC. Merané body, ktoré sú potomkami stanice, reprezentujú globálne premenné PLC a lokálne premenné tasku, ktorý je zadaný týmto parametrom. Pre každý task v rámci PLC je teda nutné konfigurova samostatnú stanicu. Ak parameter nie je zadaný, sú dostupné iba globálne premenné PLC.   | -         | -   |                |  |                 |   |                 |   |                  |  |                    |   |     |           |     |   |                |  |                 |   |                 |  |                  |  |                    |  |      |              |       |   |       |       |   |   |       |       |    |  |      |              |       |  |   |  |

## Konfigurácia meraných bodov

Možné typy hodnôt bodov: **Ai**, **Ao**, **Di**, **Do**, **Ci**, **Co**, **TiR**, **ToR**, **TiA**, **ToA**, **TxtI**, **TxtO**.

### Adresa meraného bodu:

Meraný bod zodpovedá objektu typu *Variable*.

Adresa meraného bodu je v tvare *Parameter1=hodnota1 [Parameter2=hodnota2] ...*

Povinné zadávané parametre sú *CD=variable\_name VT=typ\_hodnoty*. Pre reazce (*VT=string* a *VT=wstring*) je povinný aj *VL=element\_length*. Pre polia hodnôt je povinný aj *VN=number\_of\_elements*.

Pozn: meraný bod je ignorovaný, ak jeho adresa zaína %IGNORE

Poda dokumentácie PVI sú podporené tieto parametre:

| Parameter | Description   |
|-----------|---|
| CD        | Connection description  |
| EV        | <p>Definition of the enable mask for events. Default: "EV=ed".</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>"e": Change in error state</li><li>"d": Change in data</li><li>"f": Change in data format</li><li>"c": Change in the connection description</li><li>"p": Progress information about active requests</li><li>"s": Status changes</li><li>"u": Change in the user tag string</li><li>"l": Special line events</li></ul> <p>Example: "EV=edfc"<br/>If no events should be enabled, then specify "EV=".</p>  |
| AT        | <p>Object attributes. Default: "AT=rw"</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>"r": Allows read access</li><li>"w": Allows write access</li><li>"e": PLC event operation</li><li>"h": Immediate write echo if access type POBJ_ACC_DATA</li><li>"d": Direct event trigger for the POBJ_EVENT_DATA event</li></ul>   |
| RF        | <p>Refresh rate in ms. Default: "RF=1000".</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>=-1: Cyclic data refresh is turned off</li><li>= 0: Data refresh is only carried out once</li><li>&gt; 0: Cyclic data refresh is carried out with the specified refresh rate</li></ul>   |
| VT        | <p>Variable type (Data format description). Default in the process object: "VT=i32"</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>"i8", "i16", "i32", "i64": 8 to 64-bit signed integer</li><li>"u8", "u16", "u32", "u64": 8 to 64-bit unsigned integer</li><li>"f32", "f64": 32/64-bit floating point</li><li>"boolean": Flag with element length of 1 byte</li><li>"string": String with 8-bit character size</li><li>"wstring": String with 16-bit character size</li><li>"struct": Structure</li><li>"time": 32-bit time in ms since midnight</li><li>"dt": 32-bit date and time in seconds since 1/1/1968</li><li>"date": 32-bit date,</li><li>"tod": 32-bit time of day,</li><li>"data": General variable type with 1-byte element length</li></ul> |
| VL        | <p>Variable length in bytes (data format description). This parameter can only be specified together with the VT parameter.<br/>For single variables, the variable length corresponds to the process data length. For array variables, the variable length is defined as the element length. This parameter does not need to be specified when used in conjunction with variable types which have a fixed variable length (e.g. VT=i32 always has a variable length of 4 bytes).</p>  |
| VN        | <p>The number of elements in array variables (data format description). Default: VN=1. This parameter can only be specified together with the VT parameter.</p>   |

|    |  |
|----|--|
| VS | <p>Optional additional specification of the variable type (Data format description). This parameter can only be specified together with the VT parameter.</p> <p>The VS parameter provides additional information about the variable type (VT parameter), and does not affect how data is handled (data functions, type changes, etc.) in PVI. Each additional specification consists of one or more specification IDs ('a' - 'z'). The individual specification IDs are separated by semicolons (';'). The following additional specifications are currently defined: 'a' ... array variable, 'b' ... bit string, 'e' ... enumeration, 'v' ... derived data type.</p> |
| AL | <p>Structure alignment. Default: "AL=1".</p> <p>This parameter only takes effect in connection with variable type "VT=struct". Alignment values 1, 2, 4, 8, or 16 can be defined.</p>  |
| CM | <p>Mode for type casting (cast mode). Default: "CM=0".</p> <p>The mode is defined as a bit list and controls type casting between link and process objects.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Bit 0: String variable for PG2000 or AS 1.3</li> <li>• Bit 1: String contents are interpreted as a decimal number</li> <li>• Bit 2: Value range is monitored</li> <li>• Bit 3: Rounding takes place when casting type from a float to an integer</li> <li>• Bit 4: Strings are always terminated with 0 (null).</li> </ul>  |
| VA | <p>Variable addressing. Default: No variable addressing</p> <p>Using variable addressing, link objects can address subsets from the process data of a variable object.</p>   |
| DV | <p>The default value for single variables (process data).</p> <p>This parameter can be used to assign a default data value to process variable objects of type Integer, Floating Point, Boolean, or String. If this parameter is specified, then a data format also has to be defined in the object description. This default value is only written to the process image but is not transferred to the PLC.</p> <p>Examples: DV=123, DV=2.561e10, DV="string format"</p>   |
| HY | <p>Assigned event hysteresis. Default: No hysteresis</p> <p>Definition of event hysteresis for single variables or array variables of type Integer or Floating Point. Event hysteresis is specified as a hysteresis value.</p> <p>Examples: HY=10, HY=2.5</p>  |
| FS | <p>Assigned data function. Default: No function</p> <p>Definition of a data function for single variables or array variables of type Integer or Floating Point. The data function is specified as a function description.</p>  |
| UT | <p>A user tag. With user tags, PVI applications can assign a private user code or specific user data to a process object (module, task, or variable object) in the form of a string. User tags are only managed by PVI, not evaluated.</p>   |

### Príklady konfigurácie:

- CD=gByte VT=u8 RF=10 - 1-bajtová premenná gByte bez znamienka, 10 ms refresh rate
- CD=gMyInt VT=i16 HY=5 - 2-bajtová premenná gByte so znamienkom, s hysteréziou 5 (menšia zmena ako 5 nebude reportovaná)
- CD=gDate RF=250 AT=rw VT=date - premenná gDate typu dátum, prístup na ítanie a zápis, 250 ms refresh rate
- CD=gmArrInt VT=i16 VN=6 - premenná gmArrInt typu pole 16-bitových integerov, bude ítaných prvých 6 položiek poa  
**Pozn:** Aby malo zmysel ítanie viac ako jednej položky poa, je nutné nakonfigurova **cieový spec štruktúry**.  
**Pozn:** Takáto premenná je urená iba na ítanie. Ak je potrebný zápis, je nutné nakonfigurova každú položku poa ako samostatný meraný bod (vi alej príklad).
- CD=gmArrInt[0] VT=i16 - nultá položka poa 16-bitových integerov gmArrInt (polia v B&R PLC štandardne zaínajú nultou položkou podobne ako v jazyku C)
- CD=string\_arr RF=250 AT=rw VT=string VL=6 VN=5 - premenná string\_arr typu pole 6-bajtových reazcov, bude ítaných prvých 5 položiek poa, 250 ms refresh rate  
**Pozn:** Ak má reazec typu string 6 bajtov, zmestí sa do iba 5 znakov (posledný bajt je ukonovacia nula).
- CD=wstring\_arr VT=wstring VL=42 VN=4 - premenná wstring\_arr typu pole širokých (2-bajtových) reazcov, budú ítané prvé 4 položky poa  
**Pozn:** Ak má reazec typu wstring 42 bajtov, zmestí sa do iba 20 2-bajtových znakov (posledné 2 bajty je ukonovacia nula).
- CD=Controll.cmd.SetPoint VT=f32 VL=4 VN=1 - položka SetPoint podštuktuárovanej premennej Controll je 32-bitové reálne íslo.

### Browse

Pre merané body je možné zisti zoznam objektov typu *Variable* a ich dátové typy a iné detaily, pokia KOM proces beží a komunikácia so stanicou je nadviazaná.

Po kliknutí na tlátko *Browse* sa otvorí okno *B&R PVI Item Browser* a naíta sa zoznam objektov.

| Task    | Variable                | Parameters                 | Point              |
|---------|-------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------|
|         | gmArrBool               | VT=boolean VL=1 VN=11      | M.BR_PVI_gmArrBool |
|         | gmArrDInt               | VT=i32 VL=4 VN=3 VS=a,1,3  | M.BR_PVI_gmArrDInt |
|         | gmArrInt                | VT=i16 VL=2 VN=6           | M.BR_PVI_gmArrInt  |
|         | gmArrReal               | VT=f32 VL=4 VN=4 VS=a,2,5  |                    |
|         | gmArrUsint              | VT=u8 VL=1 VN=3 VS=a,5,7   |                    |
| Program | Controll.cmd.Name       | VT=wstring VL=162 VN=1     |                    |
| Program | Controll.cmd.Run        | VT=boolean VL=1 VN=1       | M.BR_PVI_gRun      |
| Program | Controll.cmd.SetPoint   | VT=f32 VL=4 VN=1           |                    |
| Program | Controll.state.Temp     | VT=f32 VL=4 VN=1           |                    |
| Program | Controll.state.Position | VT=i32 VL=4 VN=1           |                    |
| Program | Controll.state.State    | VT=i32 SN=States VL=4 VN=1 |                    |

115 available tag(s)      [Copy all to clipboard](#)      [Refresh](#)      [Cancel](#)

Obr - okno *B&R PVI Item Browser*

V okne sú zobrazené nasledovné informácie:

**Task:** názov tasku (ak sa jedná o lokálnu premennú), prípadne prázdný reazec (ak sa jedná o globálnu premennú). Štandardne sú naítané iba lokálne premenné patriace tasku zadanému ako parameter [Task object definition](#). Pokia je zapnutý parameter [Browse tasks](#), sú naítané lokálne premenné všetkých taskov.

**Variable:** názov premennej v B&R PLC (hodnota parametra CD)

**Parameters:** alie parametre premennej (vi [konfiguráciu meraného bodu](#))

**Point:** názov meraného bodu, ktorý je nakonfigurovaný pre tento objekt.

**Filtrovanie v zozname objektov:** prehadávací dialóg umožňuje filtrovanie podľa hodnôt zobrazených v jednotlivých stpcoch. Nie je potrebné zada ich celé. Postaže zápis „*FILTROVANÝ VÝRAZ*“, kde hviezdičky reprezentujú ubovoný text pred zaiatkom a koncom výrazu (napr. „put“ zaha *input* aj *output*).

**Celkový poet objektov:** v avej spodnej asti okna je zobrazený celkový poet objektov vo všetkých skupinách objektov.

Význam jednotlivých volieb a tlácia:

**Copy all to clipboard**

Skopírovanie zobrazených objektov a podrobností do schránky Windows - Clipboardu.

**Refresh**

Tlaidlom Refresh je možné vynúti znova naítanie zoznamu objektov zo zariadenia. Štandardne KOM proces naíta zoznam objektov iba pri prvej požiadavke a uchová ho v pamäti. Toto naítanie môže trva v závislosti od potu objektov a rýchlosťi zariadenia dlhší as. Následne posielá procesu/procesom CNF tieto uchované zoznamy, takže alie naplnenie zoznamu v okne *B&R Item Browser* je už rýchle.

**Cancel**

D2000 Cnf má implementované recyklovanie prehliadacieho dialógu. Pokia je dialóg zavretý tlaidlom *Cancel* alebo po výbere objektu, v skutočnosti je iba skrytý a je k dispozícii pre browsovanie iného meraného bodu v rámci tej istej stanice, takže sa zachová zoznam prehliadaných objektov. Kliknutie na krížik vpravo hore spôsobí skutočné zavretie dialógu.

V prípade štruktúrovaných premenných sa v okne zobrazia jednotlivé položky, ktoré sú základných typov. Pokia sa browsujú lokálne premenné všetkých taskov (parameter [Browse tasks](#)), lokálne premenné nepatriace tasku zadanému ako parameter [Task object definition](#) budú zobrazené šedou farbou a nebudú sa da vybra. Položky štruktúrovaných premenných aj lokálne premenné iných taskov zobrazuje nasledujúci obrázok:

M.BR\_PVI\_Control.cmd.SetPoint - B&R\_PVI Item Browser

| Task       | Variable   | Parameters                   | Point |
|------------|--|------------------------------|-------|
| Program    | TODOld_str.millisec                                | VT=u16 VL=2 VN=1             |       |
| Program    | TODOld_str.microsec                                | VT=u16 VL=2 VN=1             |       |
| Program    | TOD_str.day  | VT=i8 VL=1 VN=1              |       |
| Program    | TOD_str.hour                                       | VT=u8 VL=1 VN=1              |       |
| Program    | TOD_str.minute                                     | VT=u8 VL=1 VN=1              |       |
| Program    | TOD_str.second                                     | VT=u8 VL=1 VN=1              |       |
| Program    | TOD_str.millisec                                   | VT=u16 VL=2 VN=1             |       |
| Program    | TOD_str.microsec                                   | VT=u16 VL=2 VN=1             |       |
| Program    | len_str_Control                                    | VT=u16 VL=2 VN=1             |       |
| Program    | len_str_gDT  | VT=u16 VL=2 VN=1             |       |
| Program    | len_str_gDaT                                       | VT=u16 VL=2 VN=1             |       |
| Program    | len_str_gDate                                      | VT=u16 VL=2 VN=1             |       |
| Program    | len_str_gTOD                                       | VT=u16 VL=2 VN=1             |       |
| Program    | nxt_addrDT   | VT=u32 VL=4 VN=1             |       |
| Program    | nxt_addrDaT  | VT=u32 VL=4 VN=1             |       |
| Program    | nxt_addrDate                                       | VT=u32 VL=4 VN=1             |       |
| Program    | nxt_addrTOD  | VT=u32 VL=4 VN=1             |       |
| Program1   | Program_description                                | VT=wstring VL=202 VN=1       |       |
| Program_Ja | Program_description                                | VT=wstring VL=162 VN=1       |       |
| Program_Ja | string_pole  | VT=string VL=6 VN=5 VS=a,2,6 |       |
| Program_Pe | Program_description                                | VT=wstring VL=162 VN=1       |       |
| Program Pe | Struktura kombinovane.vnorena struktura1.wString80 | VT=wstring VL=162 VN=1       |       |

136 available tag(s)

## Literatúra



PviBase.chm

PVI Base system - B&R documentation

### Blog

O protokole B&R PVI protocol si môžete preíta aj blog:

- [Communication - Bernecker & Rainer PLC](#)

## Zmeny a úpravy

## **Revízie dokumentu**

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Ver. 1.0 – 1.4.2021 - vytvorenie dokumentu



Súvisiace stránky:

[Komunikané protokoly](#)